

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

*Molecular Pharmacology* will publish the results of investigations that contribute significant new information on drug action or selective toxicity at the molecular level. The term "drug" is defined broadly to include chemicals that selectively modify biological function.

Suitable papers are those that describe applications of the methods of biochemistry, biophysics, genetics, and molecular biology to problems in pharmacology or toxicology. Also suitable are reports of fundamental investigations which, although not concerned directly with drugs, nevertheless provide an immediate basis for further study of the molecular mechanism of drug action. Observations of phenomena that shed no light upon underlying molecular interactions are not appropriate for publication. Comparative studies, such as those involving drug-receptor or drug-enzyme interactions that already have been well characterized in other types of cells or tissues, also are inappropriate for publication unless they contribute significant new insight into mechanisms.

Specific areas of interest include: identification and characterization of receptors for hormones, growth factors, neurotransmitters, toxins, and other drugs; analysis of receptor response pathways; drug effects on metabolic pathways, biosynthesis and degradation of macromolecules, and cellular regulatory mechanisms; analysis of drug-receptor and drug-enzyme interactions; effects of drugs on structure and properties of macromolecules and membranes; relationships between drug structure and activity; molecular mechanisms of drug metabolism; distribution and transport between biological compartments; molecular mechanisms of chemical mutagenesis, carcinogenesis, and teratogenesis; and molecular mechanisms of selective toxicity, drug allergy, and pharmacogenetics.

**Page charges.** Authors will be billed at the rate of \$30.00 per page after the paper has been published. It is expected that the page charge will be paid if funds are available for that purpose from the author's institution or from the sponsor of this research. Payment of the charge is not a condition for publication. In case of personal financial hardship, page charges will be waived. Neither the editors nor the reviewers will have knowledge as to who has paid the charge, and this payment always will be considered entirely voluntary.

**Submission of manuscript.** Manuscripts are published in English only and should be sent to Dr. T. Kendall Harden, *Molecular Pharmacology*, CB 7368, Department of Pharmacology, University of North Carolina School of Medicine, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-7368.

The expenses associated with the review of manuscripts submitted to *Molecular Pharmacology* and other ASPET-sponsored journals that are devoted to publishing original research articles have escalated dramatically in recent years because of ever-increasing costs of postage, supplies, and other office expenses, and the growing number of manuscripts submitted for publication. Thus, it has become necessary for ASPET to follow the example of several other scientific societies which have instituted uniform manuscript handling fees. Therefore, all manuscripts must be accompanied either by a check for \$30 (in U. S. funds drawn on a U. S. bank payable to ASPET) or by a validated purchase order from the authors' institution. The review process for submitted manuscripts will be delayed until the manuscript handling fee or purchase order is received in the Editor's office. If submission of the manuscript handling fee entails a personal financial hardship to the author(s), the fee will be waived. In that event, the author(s) should submit a request for waiver of the fee when the manuscript is submitted.

Manuscripts should be typewritten double-spaced with ample margins on one side of the paper, 8½ × 11 inches (ca. 215 × 280 mm). Submit four complete copies of the manuscript and four copies of each figure, plus one original drawing or photograph of each figure. Each half-tone figure requires four original drawings or photographs. All pages should be numbered consecutively beginning with the title page. Limit your reference listings to the minimal number required to document the manuscript adequately. In most instances 30 references or fewer should suffice.

Under usual circumstances reviewers will be instructed to return only their comments to the editorial office and to destroy manuscripts after a final decision on their acceptability has been made.

Original drawings and single copies of manuscripts not accepted for publication will be returned to the authors upon request.

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Accelerated Communications will be reviewed as rapidly as possible with the aim of reaching an editorial decision within four weeks of receipt of the manuscript. It is expected that Accelerated Communications which are accepted will be published in essentially the form submitted. Manuscripts accepted without revision will be published within four to five months of initial receipt. Manuscripts accepted with a requirement for minor revisions will be published two or three months following receipt of a suitably revised version.

All manuscripts that require major revisions or that do not fit the criteria for Accelerated Communications will be returned to authors for revision and further consideration as a regular paper. Such manuscripts will retain the original submission date if revised versions are received in a timely manner.

Accelerated Communications may be submitted in the same style as regular manuscripts. Results and Discussion may be combined at the discretion of the authors. Manuscripts must not exceed five printed pages in the journal. This corresponds approximately to 25 double-spaced typewritten pages (1-inch margins) including all components of the manuscript and counting each figure as a page of typewritten text. Manuscripts that are judged to be too long will be considered as regular papers.

**Organization and style of manuscripts.** The policy of the Journal is to allow authors maximum freedom in organizing and presenting their material, and in expressing their ideas, provided only that clarity and conciseness are achieved. For most manuscripts, the most suitable format is: (1) Summary, (2) Introduction, (3) Materials and Methods, (4) Results, and (5) Discussion.

Certain conventions must be observed. Chemical and mathematical formulas and abbreviations should follow the *Instructions to Authors of the Journal of Biological Chemistry* (Vol. 261, pp. 1-11, January 10, 1986). Drugs must be referred to by their generic or chemical names throughout the text, but may be identified by trade name in parentheses or a footnote. The systematic name and number given by the Commission on Enzymes of the International Union of Biochemistry should be included for each enzyme of importance in a paper, at the point in the Summary or Introduction where the enzyme is first mentioned. The use of abbreviations should be minimized and abbreviations avoided in the Summary. All essential abbreviations should be defined in a single footnote when first introduced. Abbreviations of journal names should conform to the style of *Biological Abstracts*. References to papers that have been accepted for publication, but have not appeared, should be cited like other references with the abbreviated name of the journal followed by the words "in press." Copies of such papers should be sent whenever the findings described in them have a direct bearing on the paper being submitted for publication. "Personal Communications" and "Unpublished Observations" should be cited in footnotes to the text and should not be included in the reference list.

A manuscript should include the following, in the order listed: (1) Title. Numbered footnotes to the title should be avoided; acknowledgment of financial support should be given in an unnumbered footnote to the title. (2) Names of authors, their laboratory and institution. (3) A running title, not exceeding 60 characters and spaces. (4) Summary. (5) Text. Footnotes should be referred to by superscript numbers and references by numbers in parentheses. (6) References, numbered according to order of citation in the text,

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**Figures.** These should be numbered with arabic numerals. Each of the four manuscript copies should contain all of the figures. Only the original set need be of quality suitable for reproduction except in the case of half-tones, which require four sets of photographs or original drawings. These should be unmounted glossy photographs (or original India-ink drawings). Usually figures will be reduced to one column width (85 mm) and all numbers *after* such reduction should be at least 1.5 mm high. The figures must be ready, in all respects, for direct reproduction: no lettering or other art work will be done by the publisher. If symbols are not explained on the face of the figure, only standard characters, of which the printer has type, may be used (×, ○, ●, □, ■, △, ▲, ⊙). The back of each photograph should bear its number, and the legend TOP at the appropriate edge. The list of legends for the figures should give captions and sufficient experimental detail, as required for tables.

**Page proof.** Authors will be billed for substantial changes in page proof. The Editors are very much interested in having accepted contributions appear in the earliest possible issue of the Journal, and therefore request that galley proof be returned within 24 hours after its receipt. In exceptional cases, a "Note added in proof" may be attached and will be published if the Editor approves.

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