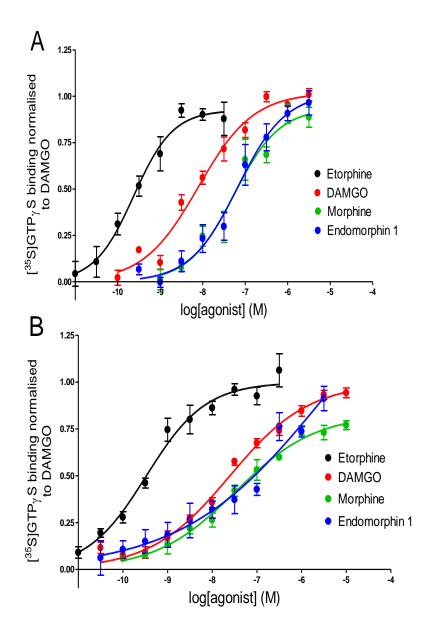
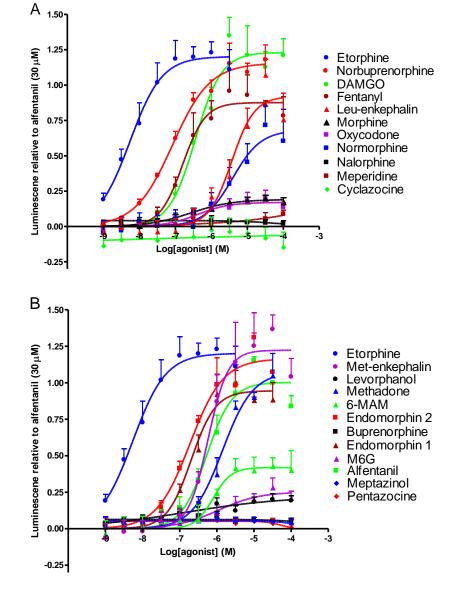


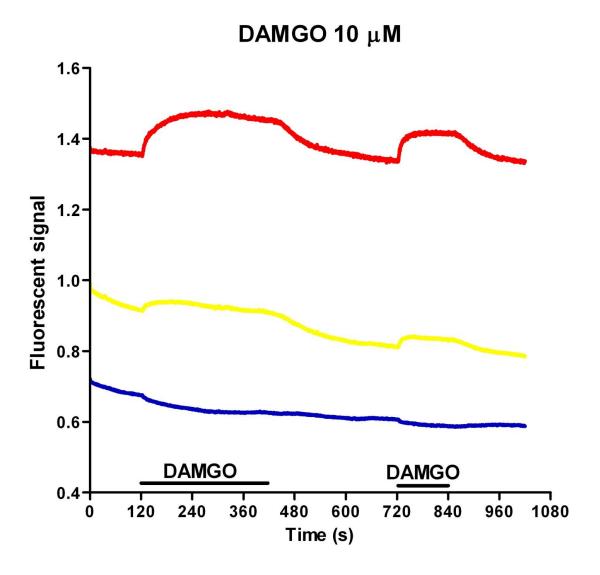
**Supplemental data Figure 1.** MOPr agonist concentration-effect curves for [ $^{35}$ S]GTP $_{\gamma}$ S binding to HEK293 cell membranes. The data is shown on two graphs (A and B) to aid clarity. Etorphine is shown on both graphs as a reference.



Supplemental data Figure 2. Agonist concentration-effect curves for [ $^{35}$ S]GTP $_{\gamma}$ S binding to membranes from (A) HEK293 cells expressing T7-MOPr and (B) HEK293 cells expressing the PathHunter<sup>TM</sup> system. Data are shown as means  $\pm$  S.E.M. from at least 3 independent experiments.

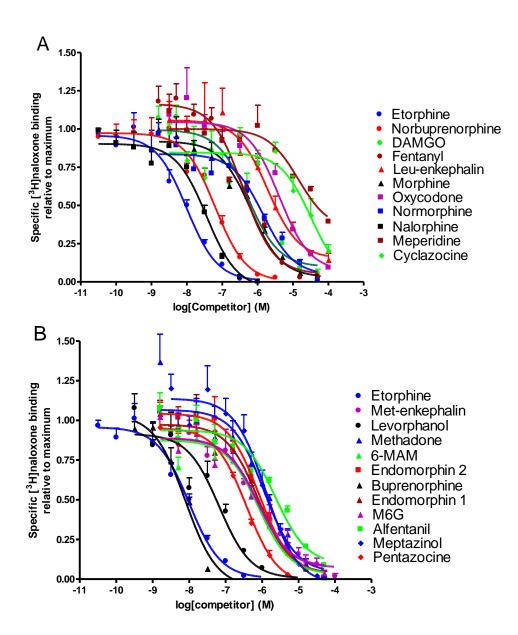


Supplemental data Figure 3. MOPr agonist concentration-effect curves for arrestin-3 recruitment in HEK293 cells using the PathHunter<sup>™</sup> assay. The data is shown on two graphs (A and B) to aid clarity. Etorphine is shown on both graphs as a reference. The colour scheme for agonists is the same as supplemental data Figure 1.



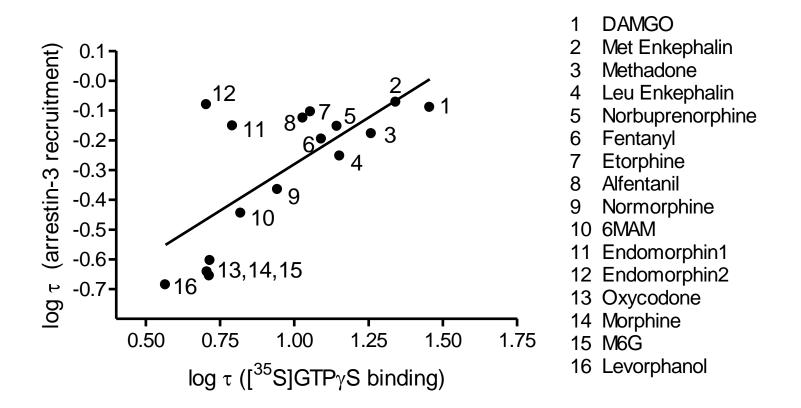
## Supplemental data Figure 4.

Example of the interaction between MOPr and arrestin-3 as measured by FRET. HEK293 cells were transiently transfected with rat MOPr-YFP, GRK2 and Arrestin-3-CFP. An increase in the FRET ratio (measured as  $F_{535}/F_{480}$  and represented with a red line) is characterised by an increase in the F<sub>535</sub> (yellow fluorescence from the MOPr-YFP) and a simultaneous decrease in the F<sub>480</sub> (cyan fluorescence from the Arrestin-3-CFP) and reflects the interaction between MOPr-YFP and Arrestin-3-CFP. Traces were filtered off-line with Axoscope 9.2.



## Supplemental data Figure 5.

MOPr agonist competition curves for displacement of [3H]naloxone from HEK293 cell membranes. The data is shown on two graphs (A and B) to aid clarity. Etorphine is shown on both graphs as a reference. The colour scheme for agonists is the same as supplemental data Figures 1 and 3.



**Supplemental data Figure 6.** Correlation of log  $\tau$  values for [ $^{35}$ S]GTP $\gamma$ S binding and arrestin-3 recruitment. Included on the plot are the 16 agonists where it was possible to determine  $\tau$  values for both functional outputs. The  $r^2$  for the correlation is 0.511, P<0.05. Agonists not included are buprenorphine, pentazocine, meptazinol, meperidine, cyclazocine and nalorphine.